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14-Mavzu: Trigonometrik tengsizliklar



TRIGONOMETRIK TENGSIZLIKLAR



TIAME

1. $\sin x < a$

a	M
$-1 < a \leq 1$	$-\pi - \arcsin a + 2k\pi < x < \arcsin a + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$
$a > 1$	R
$a \leq -1$	\emptyset

2. $\sin x > a$

a	M
$-1 \leq a < 1$	$\arcsin a + 2k\pi < x < \pi - \arcsin a + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$
$a < -1$	R
$a \geq 1$	\emptyset

3. $\cos x > a$

a	M
$-1 < a \leq 1$	$\arccos a + 2k\pi < x < 2\pi - \arccos a + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$
$a > 1$	R
$a \leq -1$	\emptyset

1. $\cos x > a$

a	M
$-1 \leq a < 1$	$-\arccos a + 2k\pi < x < \arccos a + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z}$
$a < -1$	R
$a \geq 1$	\emptyset



TRIGONOMETRIK TENGSIZLIKLAR



TIAME

$$5. \operatorname{tg} x < a \Leftrightarrow -\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi < x < \operatorname{arctg} a + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$6. \operatorname{tg} x > a \Leftrightarrow \operatorname{arctg} a + k\pi < x < \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$7. \operatorname{ctg} x < a \Leftrightarrow \operatorname{arcc} \operatorname{ctg} a + k\pi < x < \pi + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$8. \operatorname{ctg} x > a \Leftrightarrow k\pi < x < \operatorname{arcc} \operatorname{ctg} a + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

Bu erda M - tengsizlikning yechimlaridan iborat bo'lgan to'plam.



1 – MISOL



TIAME

$\sin x > \frac{1}{2}$ tengsizlikni yeching.

Yechish: $\sin x > \frac{1}{2} \Leftrightarrow \arcsin \frac{1}{2} + 2k\pi < x < \pi - \arcsin \frac{1}{2} + k\pi 2 \Leftrightarrow$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi < x < \frac{5\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z}$$

Javob: $\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi < x < \frac{5\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, k \in \mathbf{Z}$

2 – MISOL



$$\cos 2x \leq -\frac{1}{2} \text{ tengsizlik yechilsin.}$$

Yechish:

$$\cos 2x \leq -\frac{1}{2} \Leftrightarrow \arccos\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + 2k\pi \leq 2x \leq -\arccos\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + 2k\pi \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi \leq 2x \leq \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2k\pi \Leftrightarrow \frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi \leq x \leq \frac{2\pi}{3} + k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$



3 – MISOL



TIAME

$tg2x > 1$ tengsizlik yechilsin.

Yechish:

$$tg2x > 1 \Leftrightarrow arctg1 + k\pi < 2x < \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi < 2x < \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi \Leftrightarrow \frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{k\pi}{2} < x < \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{k\pi}{2}, \quad k \in Z$$

$$\text{Javob: } \frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{k\pi}{2} < x < \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{k\pi}{2}, \quad k \in Z$$

$$15\text{-misol. } ctg \frac{x}{2} \leq \sqrt{3} \Leftrightarrow arcctg\sqrt{3} + k\pi \leq \frac{x}{2} < \pi + k\pi \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi \leq \frac{x}{2} < \pi + k\pi \Leftrightarrow \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi \leq x < 2\pi + 2k\pi, \quad k \in Z$$

$$\text{Javob: } \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi \leq x < 2\pi + 2k\pi, \quad k \in Z$$